SAYS DEFENSES ARE NOT ENOUGH FOR OUR NEEDS

"Traitors and Fools" Place
U. S. In Danger, Declares
Dr. W. T. Hornaday

Dr. William Temple Hornadsy, the minent author, reologist and director of the New York Zoological Part, har recently been elected vice-resident c the Army Learne of the United States Few prominent men are as thorough. sensed by the needs of our nations defense as Doctor Hernaday. He has just started on a lecture tour, donlar which he intends to devote much on his time to the discussion of the no tional defense problem.

"These are envious times," said Do tor Hornaday, "The American nation is beset by international perpleyities and also causes for great anxiety. With no dis aragement what yer t our existing army and mavy, we mult admit that as a who'e the de ease o the coasts of the United States and our oversess possessons is always ly inadequate. Let us not be blind t this ugly fact. It is the fault of th American people as a whole: Ostaid the rents of the army and navy and their immediate allies, we, the neonle have for years been sound uslees!

"Now that grave enditions have been sprung upon us, we must besti-ourselles and make mulck and visoroh offorts to piece our nation in a remer state of decise. There are in the country of ours so many traffers, a inemy foods, that the level men, o America have upon their shoulders of extra bridge of responsibility. I refer articult riv to those who are concsin he inc ease of our nutional defense.

"The time has come for over imerican who believes that nations and individual bount is somethin worth fighting for, and who believe in being fally prenared to resist an source it may come, to stand up an se counted. Let us awake now, an

There is some mighty serious wor's be done in backing up the president

willy, have gone to Hawaii to purchase horses for the gov.

It. On the board are also of B. Frank Cheatham, departuantermaster, and lat Lieut. R. ball, 4th Cavalry, aide to Gen.

The board left on the S. S.

The board left on the S. S.

The will be a provided prior to the Spanish-American war. Since the reorgani
Service outdoor range, where his instruction in sight setting, loading and firing.

After a course on the indoor range the rifle student is sent to the regular service outdoor range, where his instruction is continued throughout the practise season, at the end of which lish-American war. Since the reorgani
Kea last Wednesday and experience of the guard nome years are also.

After the practise season the record. Action The board left on the S. S. Mauna Rea last Wedneeday and expect to return on Tuesday. The board was to proceed to Kawaina, thence to mean the last mane to the last many as the risid inspection on the field artillery and 17 riding houses for the infantry regiments. The Hamain houses purchased last year lave proved just as satisfactory for army use, if not more so, than those shipped from the mainland.

The arrival of 19 officers for assignment to the last infantry on the transport Logan due about September 15, is going to cause some doubling up in the last infantry quarters at Cast infantry quarters at Cast infantry quarters at Cast infantry quarters at Cast infantry with a provided and plus, which, when buttoned in the process of the field and provided and plus, which, when buttoned in the process of the manner of the Salar special provided and the soldier is given as income from the manner. After the practice season the record action of the guard some years ago the United States sovernment fully and completely equips each company with a new earth of binforms, blank of the fundamental for the manner of the much solight. After the practice season the record action of the guard some years ago the United States sovernment fully and completely equips each company to the fundamental for the fundamental for the much solight. After the practice season the record diseason to proportion of the season the record action of the guard some years ago the United States sovernment fully and completely equips each company to a practice in the united States sovernment fully and completely equips each company to a practice in the Inition of the fundamental for the states of the Inition of the Inition of the states of the Inition of the Inition of the transport Logan due about September to the Inition of the Inition o

in the 1st infantry quarters at Castner until the departure for the mainland of the November transport, when
colte a number of officers are due to
leave. There are now only eight valeave. There are now only eight vacant quarters in the 1st Infantry post.

The following named officers from Scholleld Barracks left with their families Thursday afternoon on the U.S. S. Supply for station on the maining and: Capt. George M. Applet 1st local armory every man is assigned a local armory every Field Artillery; 1st Lieut, Joseph L. Topham, 1st Infantry; 2d Lieut, Mar-

Topham, ist infantry; 2d Lieut. Martin C. Mitchell, 1st infantry; 2d Lieut. J. A. Ladd, 1st infantry.

The funeral of Pvt. Paul Schutte, Troop B, 4th Cavalry, who died at the post hospital on Monday, took place at the post chapel on Tuesday afternoon. The remains will be shipped on the next transport to his home at Shebovean Wis. Schutte had been in the Frequently the various companies boygan, Wis. Schutte had been in the service only a little over 11 months.

organize weekend trips, marching out on a Saturday evening to some nearby point where the men are given the 20 25 The lack of water in the upper cantonments has been keenly felt during the lest few days. The supply is very low and the strictest economy has been required in its use. Castner has not felt the drought, as the supply to that part of the post comes from the

OPEN A CHARGE ACCOUNT AT CLOTHIERS FORT ST.

Men of Hawaii's National Guard at Work and Play During Camp Week RELEMENT



there is in Honolulu many a man of military uge who would enjoy an envarying acording to rank. In addition to the federal pay the territory allows Organization and Equipment. to the federal pay the territory allows him sufficient to make his total pay that of the various states of the main-

What relation to the detense of the country has the National Guard as compared with the regular army?

Why should the civilian join the militla, and what does he get out of it in

These are questions that are often put to members of the National Guard

n Honolula and it is very probable that were the nims and methods of attaining the desired results more

thoroughly understood by the civilian

the National Guard at all times would be recruited to full strength. No doubt

he rolls inside this shelter-half a wool-en blanket, olled poncho, mosquito net,

locker in which he keeps his own out-

Frequently the various companies

experience of tent pitching camping

these weekend encampments opportu-

and "invaders."

what to expect from it.

time of peace?

land, is organized along the same lines as a regiment of infantry in the regular army. Its officers and non-commissioned officers are of the same relimination of the same relimination. Its officers are of the same relimination of the same relimination of the same relimination. or who has a desire to learn to use a missioned officers are of the same relative rank as those of the regular service, and are required to pass an examination before being appointed.

The flawait militia is composed officers are of the regular service, and are required to pass an examination before being appointed.

The flawait militia is composed of one full regiment of 12 companies of infantry, one hospital detachment and a band of about 30 pieces. Of this one company on Hawail. There has recently been recruited six new companies of the service rifle and also for the subcaliber (22 caliber) rifle for indoor gallery practise. The recruit who has never handled the army rifle having a large of the regular service, and are required to pass an examination before being appointed.

The flawait militia is composed of infantry, one hospital detachment and a band of about 30 pieces. Of this one company on Hawail. There has recently been recruited six new companies of the service rifle and also for the subcaliber (22 caliber) rifle for indoor gallery practise. The recruit who has never handled the army rifle having a 22 caliber bore instead or 30 caliber alry on the various islands of the territory, including Qahn. Also, there will soon be mustered into the service and modern highpower rifle there is no club that gives a better opportunity than the National Guard. The United States government furnishes the National Guard each year free of charge with a large amount of ammunition for the service rifle and also for the service rifle for indoor gallery practise. The recruit who has never handled the army rifle having a sever handled the army rifle having a sever in and ateps are now being taken to organize several troops of caven and the service rifle having a sever handled the army rifle having a

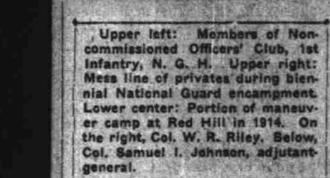
en blanket, oiled poncho, mosquito net, proven by the fact that in every com-extra socks and underwear. This out-

in a military organization is of inestimable value to him in a physical way. It teaches him to walk right, breathe deep, hold his shoulders and head up, and in general gives him a grace of carriage hard to obtain in after about a year's drilling—even of only one night a week. The knowledge one gains of personal hygiene. care of the feet and first aid to the injured, all of which is included in a soldier's schooling, is something everyone should know.

According to the announcement of and hiking in full field equipment. On general, he plans to fully equip the sympasium room in the Honolulu armory and to establish a library in the nity is given to work out tactical preb-lems, map drawing and camp sanita-reading room; also to install billiard tion. These trips are always looked tables and bowling alleys for the so-forward to with keen pleasure by the cial entertainment of local militiamen, militiaman as it gives him a chance all of which will be for the free use of to work out in practise the theoreti- members of the guard.

maneuvers in conjunction with troops drill night at the armory.

of the regular army. Here wartime sham battles between the "defenders" | York.



NORFOLK, Va .- There are no Japlantic fleet, now engaged in target practise off the Virginia capes. Naval officers say there are no Japanese in the navy at present

Their elimination has been brought about since it was discovered that many of the little brown men who shipped as stewards and mess attendants for officers, were really training to command ships of the Mikado's

Naval officers also say they had observed that during the target practise of American ships the Japanese remained on deck or as near the guns as possible, apparently endeavoring to learn all they could about American methods of gunnery. Filipinos are taking the place of Japanese in the American navy.

One 16-inch rifle, built several years ago, has been ordered installed in the Canal Zone defenses. It is understood, however, that a newer type of gun has been developed by army engineers with increased range and striking power.

Change in Warship Batteries, Main batteries of American battle-ships hereafter will be given an elevation of 30 degrees, practically doubling the present angle of fire, according to a decision reached by Navy Department experts, it is said, after close study of the naval engagements of the European war.

The change will materially increase

A new problem has been presented shifting of the forces to the danger navy experts are studying methods of increasing deck armor against the Col. Samuel I. Johnson, the adjutant and sea is now receiving the earnest Under the general readjustment plunging fire of shells hurled from a attention of army and navy offic.als. plans of the army, however, full gar- great distance. They are faced, how-It is desired to obtain the throwing of risons for the canal defenses have ever, by the necessity of either reducshells to such a distance as well pre- been determined upon, and it is con- ing the weight of armor on the sides vent successful bombardment of coast sidered certain that a big increase in or increasing the size of the ship to the Coast Artillery Corps will be ask-carry the additional weight. Battle-The coast artillery was given first ed for when Congress reassembles, as ships of the California class will have consideration. In all cases when pos- the doubling of the canal force will a beam of nearly 100 feet, the maxisible 16-nch rifles will be substituted materially reduce the forces in terri- mum that the Panama canal can accal knowledge gained at the weekly drills.

This will do nfuch to give an additional incentive to service in the National two new ships authorized by the last The party is on one of its regular Every two years the entire command tional Guard. Applications for enlist- ed at once but by degrees. It is tifications board for the equipment of Congress will be considerably over of the Hawaii National Guard goes ment may be made to an officer of sought to secure a 20-mile range for new fortifications of the first-class 600 feet in length, to provide the ad-

conditions and discipline is maintained . M. F. Laffan, brother of the late the adequate protect on of the Pana the present 12 and 14 inch batteries large orders for canned meats and as nearly as possible, and various tac. William M. Laffan and formerly bus- ma canal. The coast artillery forces at once, but in all works when the fish have been obtained from the Rustical field problems of offense and deiness manager of the New York Sun, on duty there will be increased to its smaller gens are worn out and dissian government by the Booth Fishfense are worked out with numerous died at the St. Vincent hospital New full strength of 28 companies comcarded, the 16-inch tibles will be ineries Co.

HAVE PART IN DEFENSE PLAN

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 11 .-Announcement was made today that the Navy League will participate in the great Conference on National De-fense, which will be held in Washingtense, which will be held in Washington October 4 to 7, under auspices of the National Defense League, immediately following the Grand Army of the Republic Encampment.

Tuesday, October 5, has been set aside on the conference program an Navy Day, and on this date the Navy League will have complete charge of

League will have complete charge the program.

the program.

The National Rifle Association of America has announced that its members also will participate in the conference on national defense. Secretary Albert 3, Jones of the association has sent invitations to all members of his organization to attend the conference, where civilian training in the use of the military rifle will be one of the most important matters considered. of the mintary rifle will be one of the most important matters considered. Assistant Secretary of War Breckenridge, who is head of the Government Board for the Protection of Rifle Practise, will represent the National Rifle Association at the conference if his duties at the War Department permit, and there will be other speakers on rifle practise.

NATIONAL GUARD NOTES

Coh Samuel I. Johnson, the adjutant general, announces that his presence at the armory to supervise drills and maneuvers will continue indefinitely. It is the intention of Cot. Johnson to spend all of his evenings at the armory on drill nights, and not merely to iron in how and the continue of the con frop in now and again for a casus

Backing Col. Samuel I. Johnson, the adjutant-general, in his work of building up the National Guard of Hawall, the Honolulu Gas Company, Ltd., is extending to its employes every encouragement to join the organization. Notices have been posted by a company, informing its employes the it is greatly to the interest of Holiulu to maintain the National Gurat its full strength and to have the

Special Orders No. 176.

September 9, 1915.

1. The journeys performed 1
Lieut.col. John E. McMahon, 1st Pie Artillery, in attending sessions of the Oahu Defense Board, as c member, from Schoffeld Barracks to Honolulu, T. H., and return, July 17 and August 30, 1915, are confirmed. 2. Pvt. George L. Riley, Company B, 25th Infantry, Schoffeld Barracks T. H., will be discharged from the army by the commanding general of that post, by purchase. 2. Pvt. Cornelius A. Sullivan, Com-pany D. 2d Infantry, Fort Shafter, T.

H., will be discharged from the army by the commanding officer of that post, by purchase.

Special Orders No. 177.

September 11, 1915.

1. Pvt. Doctor F. Bryan, Company
E, 2d Infantry, Fort Shafter, T. H., will be discharged from the army by the commanding officer of that post

2. First-class Sgt. Clarence Sawyer and First-class Pyt. Liewellyn Sullivan Signal Corps, upon their arrival at Honolulu, T. H., on or about Sept. 14, 1915, will proceed to Fort Shafter, T. H., reporting on arrival to the commanding officer, Telephone and Tele-graph Platoon, Company M. Signal

Corps, for duty. 3. Pvt. Allan A. Gordon, 143d Company, Coast Artillery Corps., Fort Kamehameha, T. H., is transferred to the Quartermaster Corps.; and will proceed to Honolulu, T. H..

ARMY OFFICERS ARE ON **BIG ISLAND FOR HORSES**

(Special Star-Bulletin Correspondence) HILO, September 10 .- Col. Cheatham, accompanied by Lieut. Beard and several other army officers, arrived at Kawaihae on Wednesday evening on the Mauna Kea for the purpose of trips and after selecting the needed horses will come to Hilo for a trip.

The army officials are purchasing a large number of horses from the Hawaii ranches, and drafts of the remounts are forwarded from time to time to Oahu, where they are used in the mounted branches of the serv-

Col. Cheatham thinks highly of the Hawaiian bred horses, and some of

INCREASED RANGE FOR GUNS AT **COAST DEFENSES IS FIRST PLAN**

Wear Out 16 Inch Guns Will Be Substituted: Need Men

By C. S. ALBERT.

(Special Star-Bulletin Correspondence) WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 30. -Increased range for big guns on land point possible.

cations.

prising about 2000 men. Heretofore stalled.

any other way. This is often noted As Old 12 and 14 Inch Rifles great waterway are rapidly approach. ing completion. The original plan of the range of the navy's 14-inch guns, the officials here was to man them and enable them to hurl shells at obwith 14 companies, under the theory jects far beyond the horizon or over that it was improbable that the de- hills of considerable size in bombardfenses at both ends of the waterway ing land fortifications. would be attacked simultaneously, and the canal and railroad made rapid as a result of the high-angle fire, and

into camp for a period of 10 days for any of the local companies on their the protection of the seacoast fortifi- with 16-inch rifles, having a range of ditional tonnage necessary. about 20 miles. It is not proposed to Especial interest is being taken in substitute these gigantic weapons for It was reported in Chicago that

it has been the policy to maintain the Changes in gun carriages, maga-At these encampments the troops are well fed with plenty of wholesome food, and receive the same rate of pay from the federal government as is giv near Montgomery, Ala.

Henry Russell and "Kid" Jackson, big gun crews at about half strength in time of peace. This plan will be dling the bigger guns would make the field Merger Mines Company the capital stock was increased from \$5,000, weight carriers and are perfect specifications of the sent weapons almost prohibitive.